

**NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EPIDEMIOLOGY, CHENNAI-77**  
**DHR/ICMR Virus Research and Diagnostic Laboratory Network (VRDLN)**

**August 2016 - Report**

|   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| Number of VRDLs functional  | <b>35</b>         |
| Suspected outbreaks diagnosed during July 2016 (table 1)                      | <b>9</b>          |
| <b>Medical College Hospital Routine Diagnostics &amp; Suspected Outbreaks</b> |                   |
| Total no. of patients investigated by VRDLs                                   | <b>5917</b>       |
| Total no. of samples tested   | <b>6488</b>       |
| Total no. of tests run  | <b>12735</b>      |
| Total cases positives (%)   | <b>1761 (30%)</b> |

**Suspected outbreaks (9)**  
n=655

- 111 (17%) positives
- 820 samples
- 1036 tests run

**Medical college hospital-routine diagnostics**  
n=5262

- 1650 (31%) positives
- 5668 samples
- 11699 tests run

**Table 1: Suspected outbreaks diagnosed by VRDLs August 2016 (n=9)**

| Sl | State          | Geographical area  |               | VRDLN                              |                        | Disease/syndrome (provisional/confirmed) | Total cases tested | Type of sample | Test conducted | Positive cases | Etiological agent |
|----|----------------|--|---------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|    |                | Village  | District      | Institution                        | PI                     |  |                    |                |                |                |                   |
| 1  | Chattisgarh    | Pottacabin   | Sukma         | GMC, Jagdalpur                     | Dr Devajyothi Majumdar | Dengue                                   | 60                 | Serum          | IgM            | 13             | Dengue virus      |
| 2  | Chattisgarh    | Kalampalli, Potakabin ; Dornapal, Balak Ashram, Kanya Ashram | Sukma         | GMC, Jagdalpur                     | Dr Devajyothi Majumdar | Dengue                                   | 441                | Serum          | IgM            | 61             | Dengue virus      |
| 3  | Andhra Pradesh | Makavarapalem  | Visakhapatnam | AMC, Vishakhapatnam                | Dr B M Krishna         | Dengue                                   | 6                  | Serum          | IgM            | 4              | Dengue virus      |
| 4  | Andhra Pradesh | Cjina Gandyada   | Visakhapatnam | AMC, Vishakhapatnam                | Dr B M Krishna         | Dengue                                   | 13                 | Serum          | IgM            | 10             | Dengue virus      |
| 5  | Gujarat        | Sikka  | Jamnagar      | B J Medical College, Ahmadabad     | Dr M M Vegad           | Measles                                  | 5                  | Serum          | IgM            | 5              | Measles virus     |
| 6  | Assam          | Biswanath Chariali   | Sonitpur      | Guwahati Medical college, Guwahati | Dr Naba Kumar          | Measles                                  | 5                  | Serum          | IgM            | 5              | Measles virus     |
| 7  | Assam          | Pasighat   | East Siang    | Guwahati Medical                   | Dr Naba Kumar          | Measles/Rubella                          | 5                  | Serum          | IgM            | 3              | Measles virus     |

|              |         |                        |                   |   |                            |         |            |       |     |            |                  |
|--------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---------|------------|-------|-----|------------|------------------|
|              |         |                        |                   | college,<br>Guwahati                        |                            |         |            |       |     |            |                  |
| 8            | Assam   | Thadlaskein            | Jaintia Hills     | Guwahati<br>Medical<br>college,<br>Guwahati | Dr Naba<br>Kumar           | Measles | 5          | Serum | IgM | 5          | Measles<br>virus |
| 9            | Manipur | B Kaljang,<br>Tualnuam | Churachand<br>pur | JNIMS,<br>Imphal                            | Dr<br>Lokhendro<br>Huidrom | JE      | 115        | Serum | IgM | 5          | JE virus         |
| <b>Total</b> |         |                        |                   |   |                            |         | <b>655</b> |       |     | <b>111</b> |                  |

JE – Japanese Encephalitis

**Table 2: Routine virus tested at various VRDLs in August 2016 (n=12735)**

| <b>Virus</b>                | <b>Total<br/>test run</b> | <b>Positive<br/>%</b> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Dengue                      | 4720                      | 15                    |
| Influenza B                 | 832                       | 15                    |
| Influenza A H1N1            | 827                       | 3                     |
| Japanese Encephalitis       | 731                       | 7                     |
| Influenza A H3N2            | 645                       | 11                    |
| Hepatitis C virus           | 565                       | 22                    |
| Herpes simplex virus        | 491                       | 6                     |
| Hepatitis A virus           | 470                       | 13                    |
| Hepatitis B virus           | 460                       | 25                    |
| Hepatitis E virus           | 445                       | 28                    |
| Chikungunya                 | 313                       | 8                     |
| Influenza A                 | 298                       | 8                     |
| Enterovirus                 | 256                       | 8                     |
| Varicella Zoaster Virus     | 217                       | 5                     |
| Respiratory Syncytial Virus | 205                       | 46                    |
| Cytomegalovirus             | 168                       | 19                    |
| Adeno Virus                 | 124                       | 3                     |
| Epstein-Barr-Virus          | 113                       | 10                    |
| Rubella Virus               | 104                       | 8                     |
| Measles                     | 103                       | 34                    |
| Parvovirus                  | 31                        | 23                    |
| Rota Virus                  | 8                         | 38                    |

609 test were run for other viruses not mentioned in table